General information about company	
Scrip code	532372
NSE Symbol	NOT APPLICABLE
MSEI Symbol	NOT APPLICABLE
ISIN	INE539B01017
Name of the company	VIRINCHI LIMITED
Whether company is SME	No
Class of Security	Equity Shares
Type of report	Quarterly
Quarter Ended / Half year ended/Date of Report (For Prelisting / Allotment)	31-03-2022
Date of allotment / extinguishment (in case Capital Restructuring selected) / Listing Date	
Shareholding pattern filed under	Regulation 31 (1) (b)
Whether the listed entity is Public Sector Undertaking (PSU)?	No

	Declara	ition			
Sr. No.	Particular	Yes/No	Promoter and Promoter Group	Public shareholder	Non Promoter- Non Public
1	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any partly paid up shares?	Yes	No	Yes	No
2	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Convertible Securities ?	No	No	No	No
3	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Warrants?	No	No	No	No
4	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares against which depository receipts are issued?	No	No	No	No
5	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares in locked-in?	Yes	Yes	No	No
6	Whether any shares held by promoters are pledge or otherwise encumbered?	No	No		
7	Whether company has equity shares with differential voting rights?	No	No	No	No
8	Whether the listed entity has any significant beneficial owner?	No			

		Tab	ole I - Sui	nmary	Statement	holding o	of specified sec	urities			
	Category	Nos. Of	No. of fully paid	No. Of Partly paid-up	No. Of shares	Total nos.	Shareholding as a % of total no. of	Number of class of sec		Rights held (IX)	in each
Category (I)	of shareholder	shareholders	up equity	equity	underlying Depository	held (VII)	shares (calculated as per SCRR,	No of Voti	ng (XIV	7) Rights	Total as a
	(II)	(III)	shares held (IV)	shares held (V)	Receipts (VI)	= (IV)+ (VI)	1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Class eg:	Class eg:y	Total	% of (A+B+C)
(A)	Promoter & Promoter Group	18	39125822			39125822	49.33	39125822		39125822	49.33
(B)	Public	17198	40190146	4500		40194646	50.67	40194646		40194646	50.67
(C)	Non Promoter- Non Public										
(C1)	Shares underlying DRs										
(C2)	Shares held by Employee Trusts										
	Total	17216	79315968	4500		79320468	100	79320468		79320468	100

		Tabl	e I - Summ	ary Statemer	nt holding of spec	cified secu	rities			
Category	Category of	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding	No. of Shares Underlying	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible	Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a	Number of Locked in (XII)		Shar pled othe	ged or rwise imbered	Number of equity shares
(I)	shareholder (II)	convertible securities (X)	Outstanding Warrants (Xi)	securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)	percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	dematerialized form (XIV)
(A)	Promoter & Promoter Group				49.33	21609560	55.23			39125822
(B)	Public				50.67					40006784
(C)	Non Promoter- Non Public									
(C1)	Shares underlying DRs									
(C2)	Shares held by Employee Trusts									
	Total				100	21609560	27.24			79132606

				No. Of	No. Of	Total nos.	Shareholding as a % of total no. of	Number of class of sec		Rights held IX)	i
Sr.	Category & Name of the	Nos. Of shareholders	No. of fully paid up equity	Partly paid- up	shares underlying Depository	shares held (VII) =	shares (calculated as per	No of Voti	ng (XIV) Rights	
	Shareholders (I)	(III)	shares held (IV)	equity shares held (V)	Receipts (VI)	(IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	Class eg: X	Class eg:y	Total	
A	Table II - Statemen	t showing shar	eholding pat	tern of t	he Promoter a	and Promote	r Group		•		_
(1)	Indian										
(a)	Individuals/Hindu undivided Family	10	29999100			29999100	37.82	29999100		29999100	
(d)	Any Other (specify)	3	7173484			7173484	9.04	7173484		7173484	
Sub-Total (A)(1)		13	37172584			37172584	46.86	37172584		37172584	
(2)	Foreign					,			1		
(a)	Individuals (NonResident Individuals/ Foreign Individuals)	4	1871948			1871948	2.36	1871948		1871948	_
(e)	Any Other (specify)	1	81290			81290	0.1	81290		81290	
Sub-Total (A)(2)		5	1953238			1953238	2.46	1953238		1953238	
Total Shareholding of Promoter and Promoter Group (A)= (A)(1)+(A) (2)		18	39125822			39125822	49.33	39125822		39125822	
В	Table III - Stateme	nt showing sha	reholding pa	ttern of	the Public sha	areholder		I.	1	<u> </u>	-
(1)	Institutions										
(e)	Foreign Portfolio Investors	3	300000	0		300000	0.38	300000		300000	
Sub-Total (B)(1)		3	300000	0		300000	0.38	300000		300000	
(3)	Non-institutions										_
(a(i))	Individuals - i.Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital up to Rs. 2 lakhs.	16583	13417950	4500		13422450	16.92	13422450		13422450	
(a(ii))	Individuals - ii. Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital in excess of Rs. 2 lakhs.	176	14786176	0		14786176	18.64	14786176		14786176	
(b)	NBFCs registered with RBI	1	700	0		700	0	700		700	
(e)	Any Other (specify)	435	11685320	0		11685320	14.73	11685320		11685320	
Sub-Total (B)(3)		17195	39890146	4500		39894646	50.3	39894646		39894646	

Total Public Shareholding (B)=(B)(1)+ (B)(2)+(B) (3)		17198	40190146	4500		40194646	50.67	40194646	40194646	50.67
С	Table IV - Statemen	nt showing sha	reholding pa	ttern of	he Non Prom	oter- Non P	ublic sharehold	er		
Total (A+B+C2)		17216	79315968	4500		79320468	100	79320468	79320468	100
Total (A+B+C)		17216	79315968	4500		79320468	100	79320468	79320468	100

Т	able II - Sta	tement sho	wing sharehol	ding pattern of the Pr	romoter a	nd Pro	mot	er Gro	ир
Sr.	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding	No. of Shares Underlying	No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible	Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (Number of Locked in (XII)		Shar pled othe	ged or rwise ımbered	Number of equity shares
51.	convertible securities (X)	Outstanding Warrants (Xi)	securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)	as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No. (a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	dematerialized form (XIV)
A	Table II - Stat	ement showing	g shareholding pa	ttern of the Promoter and P	romoter Gro	up		'	•
(1)	Indian								
(a)				37.82	15838350	52.8			29999100
(d)				9.04	5771210	80.45			7173484
Sub-Total (A) (1)				46.86	21609560	58.13			37172584
(2)	Foreign				•			•	
(a)				2.36	0	0			1871948
(e)				0.1	0	0			81290
Sub-Total (A) (2)				2.46	0	0			1953238
Total Shareholding of Promoter and Promoter Group (A)= (A)(1)+(A)(2)				49.33	21609560	55.23			39125822
В	Table III - Sta	tement showir	ng shareholding pa	attern of the Public shareho	lder	-			-
(1)	Institutions								
(e)				0.38					300000
Sub-Total (B) (1)				0.38					300000
(3)	Non-institutio	ons				-			-
(a(i))				16.92					13350988
(a(ii))				18.64					14786176
(b)				0					700
(e)				14.73					11568920
Sub-Total (B) (3)				50.3					39706784
Total Public Shareholding (B)=(B)(1)+ (B)(2)+(B)(3)				50.67					40006784
С	Table IV - Sta	tement showir	ng shareholding p	attern of the Non Promoter-	Non Public	shareho	lder		
Total (A+B+C2)				100	21609560	27.24			79132606
Total (A+B+C)				100	21609560	27.24			79132606

Searial No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Name of the Shareholders (I)	KOMPELLA MADHAVI LATHA	KOMPELLA VISWANATH	ANIL KUMAR PINAPALA	SHEMA ALEXANDER	ASHWIN PREETHAM KONDAI	KOMPELLA MODINI	KOMPELL RAMAKRI PARAMAH
PAN (II)	ACDPT8366R	AEOPK0077P	AHMPP4268J	AKZPS1467N	AYDPK9717H	EGAPK7336F	EGAPK733
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	3674600	13668350	200000	20000	2000	4021250	4341250
No. Of Partly paid-up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	3674600	13668350	200000	20000	2000	4021250	4341250
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	4.63	17.23	0.25	0.03	0	5.07	5.47
Number of Voting	Rights held in e	ach class of secu	rities (IX)	•			•
Class eg:X	3674600	13668350	200000	20000	2000	4021250	4341250
Class eg:y							
Total	3674600	13668350	200000	20000	2000	4021250	4341250
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	4.63	17.23	0.25	0.03	0	5.07	5.47
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	4.63	17.23	0.25	0.03	0	5.07	5.47
Number of Locke	d in shares (XII)						
No. (a)	3674600	0	0	0	0	4021250	4341250
As a % of total Shares held (b)	100	0	0	0	0	100	100

No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	3674600	13668350	200000	20000	2000	4021250	4341250
Reason for not pro	oviding PAN						
Reason for not providing PAN							
Shareholder type	Promoter	Promoter	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group

Searial No.	8	9	10	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	KOMPELLA LOPAMUDRA	K SRINATH	DEEPA REJI ABRAHAM	Click here to go back
PAN (II)	EGAPK7698E	AKBPK5471G	AEBPD2355N	Total
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	4021250	400	50000	29999100
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)				
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)				
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	4021250	400	50000	29999100
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	5.07	0	0.06	37.82
Number of Voting	Rights held in each class of securities	(IX)		
Class eg:X	4021250	400	50000	29999100
Class eg:y				
Total	4021250	400	50000	29999100
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	5.07	0	0.06	37.82
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)				
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)				
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)				
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(Xi)(a) As a % of (A+B+C2)	5.07	0	0.06	37.82
Number of Locked	· · ·	1	1	
No. (a)	3801250	0	0	15838350
As a % of total Shares held (b)	94.53	0	0	52.8
	pledged or otherwise encumbered (X	III)	1	
No. (a)				

As a % of total Shares held (b)				
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	4021250	400	50000	29999100
Reason for not prov	viding PAN			
Reason for not providing PAN				
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	

Searial No.	1	2	3	
Category	Bodies Corporate	Bodies Corporate	Bodies Corporate	Click h
Name of the Shareholders (I)	BHARAT MEGAWATTS GEN PRIVATE LIMITED	PKI SOLUTIONS PRIVATE LIMITED	SHREE SHREE RESORTS PVT LTD	
PAN (II)	AACCB8142M	AAECP0467B	AAFCS8341E	Total
No. of the Shareholders (I)	1	1	1	3
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	900000	5271210	1002274	717348
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)				
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)				
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	900000	5271210	1002274	71734
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.13	6.65	1.26	9.04
Number of Voting	Rights held in each class of securities	(IX)	1	
Class eg: X	900000	5271210	1002274	71734
Class eg:y				
Total	900000	5271210	1002274	71734
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.13	6.65	1.26	9.04
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)				
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)				
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)				
Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.13	6.65	1.26	9.04
Number of Locked	1		T	
No. (a)	300000	5271210	200000	57712

As a % of total Shares held (b)	33.33	100	19.95	80.45
Number of Shares	pledged or otherwise encumbered (XIII)			
No. (a)				
As a % of total Shares held (b)				
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	900000	5271210	1002274	7173484
Reason for not pro	viding PAN			
Reason for not providing PAN				
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	

Searial No.	1	2	3	4	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	ABHILASH KONDAI	KONDAI PRAVEEN KUMAR	SHANMUGAM S	RAJENDER RAO KARPE	Click here to back
PAN (II)	AHFPK5579A	ARIPK6436H	BQBPS2961Q	ARPPK5554K	Total
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	324000	1350000	145948	52000	1871948
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)					
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)					
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	324000	1350000	145948	52000	1871948
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.41	1.7	0.18	0.07	2.36
Number of Voting	Rights held in each	class of securities (IX)			
Class eg: X	324000	1350000	145948	52000	1871948
Class eg:y					
Total	324000	1350000	145948	52000	1871948
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.41	1.7	0.18	0.07	2.36
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)					
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)					
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)					
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.41	1.7	0.18	0.07	2.36
Number of Locked	in shares (XII)	<u>.</u>			•
No. (a)	0	0	0	0	0
As a % of total Shares held (b)	0	0	0	0	0
Number of Shares	pledged or otherwis	e encumbered (XIII)			
No. (a)					

As a % of total Shares held (b)					
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	324000	1350000	145948	52000	1871948
Reason for not pro	viding PAN				
Reason for not providing PAN					
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	

Any Other (specify)							
Searial No.	1	2					
Category	Overseas Corporate Bodies	Overseas Corporate Bodies					
Name of the Shareholders (I) SADEC POWER SDN BHD AMELIUM		AMELIUM CORPORATION SDN BHD	Click here to go back				
PAN (II)	AAPCS6346F	AAJCA3759Q	Total				
No. of the Shareholders (I)	1	0	1				
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	81290	0	81290				
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)							
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	81290	0	81290				
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.1	0	0.1				
Number of Voting	Rights held in each class of securit	ies (IX)					
Class eg: X	81290	0	81290				
Class eg:y							
Total	81290	0	81290				
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	0.1	0	0.1				
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	0.1	0	0.1				
Number of Locked	1						
No. (a)	0	0	0				
As a % of total	0	0	0				

Shares held (b)			
Number of Shares	pledged or otherwise encumbered (XII	II)	
No. (a)			
As a % of total Shares held (b)			0
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	81290	0	81290
Reason for not pro	viding PAN		
Reason for not providing PAN			
Shareholder type	Promoter Group	Promoter Group	

Individ	uals - ii. Individual shareholders holding nominal sha	re capital in excess of Rs. 2 lakhs.
Searial No.	1	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	UMA NEVIN AGGARWAL	Click here to go back
PAN (II)	AIAPA3162B	Total
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	818684	818684
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)	0	0
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)		
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	818684	818684
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.03	1.03
Number of Voting	Rights held in each class of securities (IX)	
Class eg: X	818684	818684
Class eg:y		
Total	818684	818684
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.03	1.03
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)		
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)		
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)		
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.03	1.03
Number of Locked	in shares (XII)	
No. (a)		
As a % of total Shares held (b)		
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	818684	818684

	<u>i</u>	
Reason for not pro	viding PAN	
Reason for not providing PAN		

			Any Oth	er (specify	')		
Searial No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Category	Others	Others	Non- Resident Indian (NRI)	Bodies Corporate	Bodies Corporate	Bodies Corporate	Bodies Corporate
Category / More than 1 percentage	Category	More than 1 percentage of shareholding	Category	Category	More than 1 percentage of shareholding	More than 1 percentage of shareholding	More than 1 percentage of shareholding
Name of the Shareholders (I)	Non-Resident Indian (NRI) - Non Repatriable	SATYAJEET PRASAD			GREEN FIELD MEADOWS INFRA PRIVATE LIMITED	L7 HITECH PRIVATE LIMITED	VEAN SMAF INFRA PRIVATE LIMITED
PAN (II)		ALVPP2876K			AAOCS7949H	AACCL7130P	AALCM3883
No. of the Shareholders (I)	89	1	145	135	1	1	1
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	1401701	900000	689082	8170541	2407400	1034632	1301390
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)							
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	1401701	900000	689082	8170541	2407400	1034632	1301390
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.77	1.13	0.87	10.3	3.04	1.3	1.64
Number of Voting	Rights held in each	class of securities	(IX)	•		•	•
Class eg: X	1401701	900000	689082	8170541	2407400	1034632	1301390
Class eg:y							
Total	1401701	900000	689082	8170541	2407400	1034632	1301390
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.77	1.13	0.87	10.3	3.04	1.3	1.64
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)							
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)							
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)							
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share	1.77	1.13	0.87	10.3	3.04	1.3	1.64

capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)							
Number of Locked	l in shares (XII)		•	•			
No. (a)							
As a % of total Shares held (b)							
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	1285301	900000	689082	8170541	2407400	1034632	1301390
Reason for not pro	viding PAN	•			•	,	
Reason for not providing PAN							

Searial No.	8	9	10	11	12	
Category	Bodies Corporate	Overseas Corporate Bodies	Clearing Members	Trusts	IEPF	
Category / More than 1 percentage	More than 1 percentage of shareholding	Category	Category	Category	Category	
Name of the Shareholders (I)	MALLEMKONDA REALITIES PVT					Click he back
PAN (II)	AAFCM4364F					Total
No. of the Shareholders (I)	1	1	63	1	1	435
No. of fully paid up equity shares held (IV)	1057600	633550	524352	17000	249094	1168532
No. Of Partly paid- up equity shares held (V)	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. Of shares underlying Depository Receipts (VI)						
Total nos. shares held (VII) = (IV)+ (V)+ (VI)	1057600	633550	524352	17000	249094	1168532
Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) (VIII) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.33	0.8	0.66	0.02	0.31	14.73
Number of Voting	Rights held in each class of securitie	es (IX)	· ·			
Class eg: X	1057600	633550	524352	17000	249094	1168532
Class eg:y						
Total	1057600	633550	524352	17000	249094	1168532
Total as a % of Total Voting rights	1.33	0.8	0.66	0.02	0.31	14.73
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities (X)						
No. of Shares Underlying Outstanding Warrants (Xi)						
No. Of Shares Underlying Outstanding convertible securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)						
Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)	1.33	0.8	0.66	0.02	0.31	14.73

No. (a)						
As a % of total Shares held (b)						
Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form (XIV)	1057600	633550	524352	17000	249094	11568920
Reason for not pro	viding PAN					
Reason for not providing PAN						

Sr. No.Details of the SBODetails of the registered ownerDetails of holding/ exercise of right of the SBO in the reporting company, whether direct or indirect*:Date of creation / acquisition of significant beneficial interestNamePAN Passport No. in case of a foreign nationalNationalityNationality (Applicable in case of Any other is selected)NamePAN Passport No. in case of a foreign nationalNationalityNationality (Applicable in case of Any other is selected)Whether by virtue of:SharesVoting rightsRights on distributable dividend or any other distributionExercise of controlExercise of significant influence